

Value and Skills

Wednesday 20 September 2023

Digital's value throughout the highway's lifecycle





## Digital's value throughout the highway's lifecycle



**Part 2 – Putting Digital Into Practice** | What is done now, what can be done now Rupinder Wilkhu BIM Lead, UK Civils & Rail John Sisk & Son







## Digital's value throughout the highway's lifecycle

### **Putting Digital into Practice**

- Traditional vs Modern Workflow
- What's Practical Today, In 2023!
- Common Data Environment | Setting the foundations for Digitalisation
- Unlocking The Potential For Tomorrow





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### **Traditional v Modern Workflow**

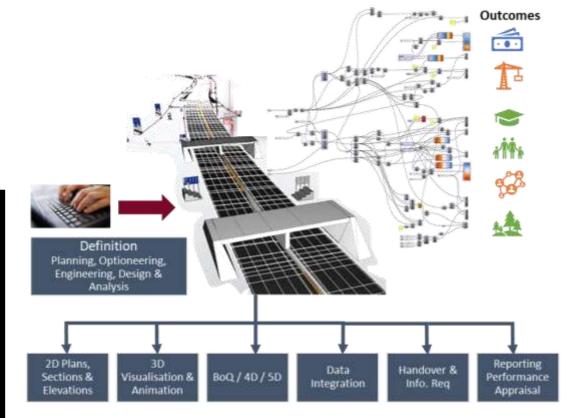


- All activities, tasks and information are managed separately.
- Exhaustive programming activities and planning.
- Labour intensive and repetitive esp. when managing changes.
- 3D models, Handover & Performance Appraisals are created LAST hence not used to influence decisions or outcomes.

© John Sisk & Son | Traditional vs Modern Workflow

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#### Immediate Benefits Realised using Data-driven Workflow

- Data-driven information (2D, 3D &/or Geospatial) created FIRST.
- Leaner programming activities and planning
- Labour efficient and much more productive.
- Supports early collaboration & involvement to influence decisions based on outcomes.
- All information inc. 2D, 3D & 4D models are created as result of data-driven information.
- Allows for downstream integration and advancements in innovation.



## MHA;

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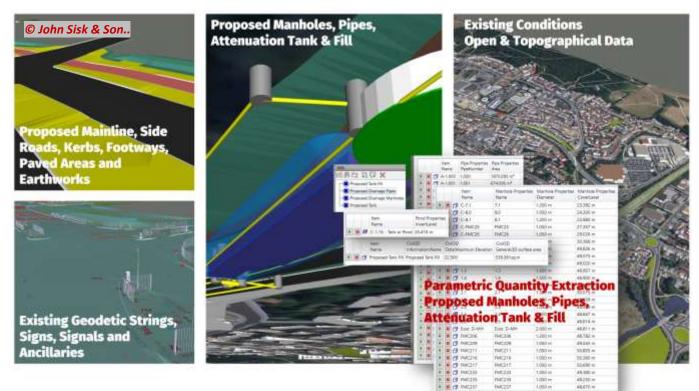
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DMRB Compliant Ancillaries & Temporary Works Assets

### **Modern Method of Delivery**

#### Methodology | Parametric Intent | Data-informed Outputs | Components, Assemblies, Geospatial & Datasets



Connectivity with Open & Geospatial Datasets

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## MHA;

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### **Modern Method of Delivery**

Methodology | Parametric Intent | Data-informed Outputs | Components, Assemblies, Geospatial & Datasets



Early Design, Planning and Conceptualisation

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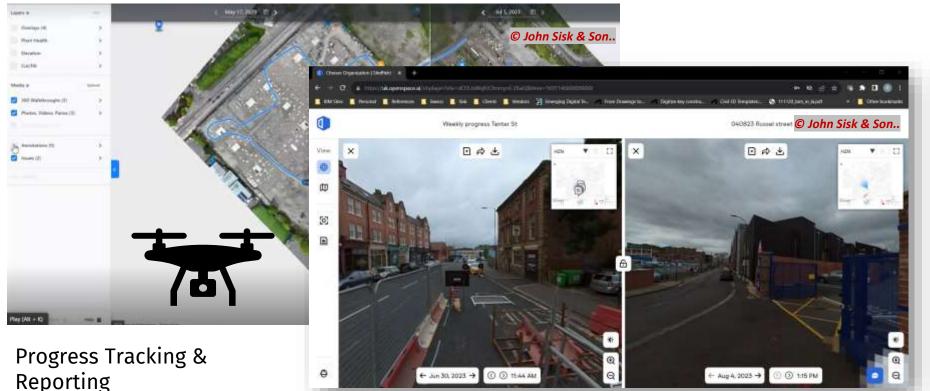


## MHA

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### **Modern Method of Delivery**

Methodology | Parametric Intent | Data-informed Outputs | Components, Assemblies, Geospatial & Datasets



- Earthworks Mass Haul Analysis
- Hazards Detection
- Deviation & Decomposition Analysis
- Reality Capture / Laser Scanning
- Site Verification
- Scan To BIM
- Aerial Survey and Inspections
- Mixed Reality
- Geospatial Datasets

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Modern Methods | Parametric delivery to support off-site fabrication and on-site deviation analysis, bolt positioning and assembly.

**Getting It Right First Time |** Highly accurate and geospatially correct 'digital replication' of bridge installation & bolt positioning led to improved planning, communication, collaboration and visualisation.



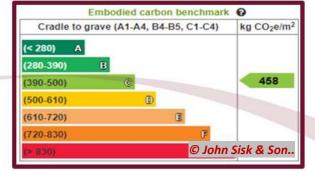
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- Modern Methods | Parametric delivery to support assembly-based design, quantity & carbon extraction and machine control.
- Getting It Right First Time | Highly accurate and geospatially correct 'digital replication' of pavement assembly led to improved planning, communication, collaboration and visualisation.



**Instant Quantity Extraction** 30+ parametric (products) definitions for instant quantity extraction

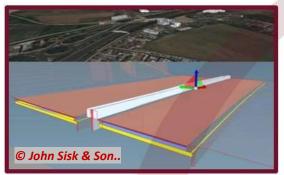


**Low Carbon Analysis** 4.12<sup>e7</sup> kg CO<sub>2</sub>e (parametric analysis) saved through material replacement and refurbishment



**Machine Control** 

Geodetic strings (parametric alignments) for geo-positioning of Dozer & Excavators lane extent limits; and Cement Bound Granular Mixture (CBGM)/Blacktop laying



**Design Authoring** 1200+ parametric (pavement & restraint systems) assemblies



Virtual Progress Management Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) devices to support augmented and mixed reality assessments.

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### 4D Planning

- Provides greater certainty and understanding.
- Provides confidence & security in the programme.
- De-risks the programme and methodology.
- Powerful, information driven visuals that drives collaboration and facilitates conversations.
- Helps keep the team informed, checks for programme, permanent and temporary works.



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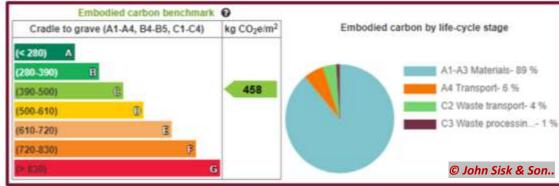
### **Carbon & Cost Correlation**

- Rapid development of TQO and BoQ from datasets and 2D information.
- Linked to the cost plan and design information.
- Increase certainty in change order management and procurement process
- Standardising the method of measurements and standards.
- Being able to track and review the carbon and cost correlation.

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#### Low Carbon Case Study | A12 J25 to J26



#### Existing concrete recycled to be used in the cement bound granular material)

- Cost effective CBGM | faster Cement bound granular material to build a heavy duty and durable pavement.
- Reduction of wagons and trips | existing concrete is being planed rather than broken to
  maximise the quantity of material on a wagon.
- Lessened Crushing | planned approach led to less crushing/screening; & production of a certifiable product with majority of the work already completed by the planner.
- Recycled CBGM | for the pavement as well as Type 1 and capping for the foundation layers.
- 4.12<sup>e7</sup> kg CO2e | saved through material replacement and refurbishment



## MHA

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### **As-Built Asset Inventory**







Point Cloud



Asset Class

Ancillary Cerriageway Contr



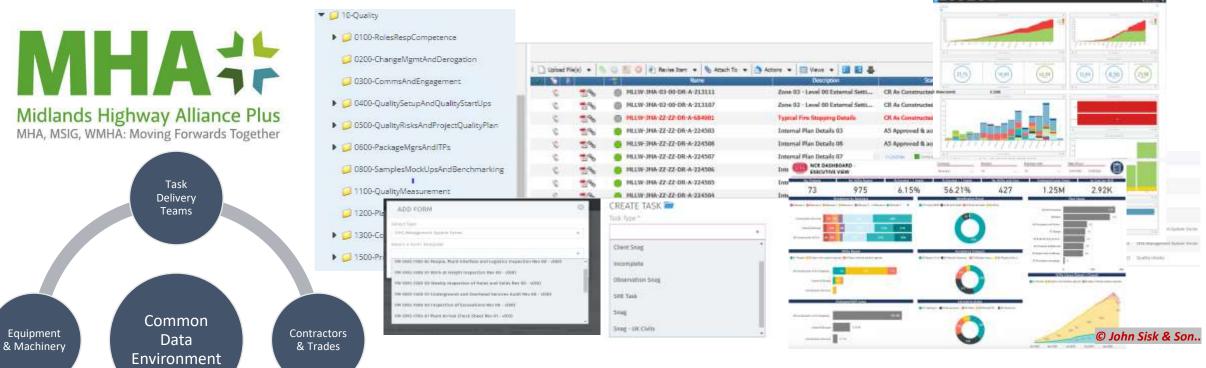


585 111	Sect Subclass	新家	Asset Name	第 2
	Electrical	<u>^</u>	Cables	^
Supporting Structure			Charobers	
	(blank)		Ducts Earthing Point	
	Access			
	Ancillaries Automatic Number Flats Recognition Bridge and Large Survert		Feeder Pillar Interface Cabinet Joint	
	Field	ADMM Code	ADMM Field Link (If Applicable)	
ual technology	Site Code	ANNS		
	Central Asset ID	ANNS		
	Feature ID	ANNS		
	Feature Type	ANNS		
	Centroid Easting	ANNS	STARTX	Ref: Asset Data Management Manual (ADMM), Data Dictionary, National Highways
	Centroid Northing	ANNS	STARTY	
	Feature location	ANNS	AST_LOCTXT	
	Feature notes	ANNS	ASST_INFO	
	BLANK	ANNS		
	Type (ANNS)	ANNS	TYPE	
	Material	ANNS	MATERIAL	
	Owner	ANNS	OWNER	
	Current Maintenance Contract	ANNS		
	Currently Maintained By	ANNS		
	Surface Material (MLCR)	ANNS		
	Accessibility	ANNS	ACCSBILITY	
	Maintenance Contractor	ANNS		
	Maintenance Responsibility	ANNS	MAIN_REP	
	M&R: Asset Validation	ANNS		
	XSP Code	ANNS	XSP	
	Source ID	ANNS	OSOURCE_ID	
	Departure - DAS ID	ANNS		
	System ID	ANNS		
	Length	ANNS	LENGTH_M	
	Number of	ANNS		
	Width	ANNS	WIDTH_M	
	Date of Construction	ANNS		
	Defect Liability Period	ANNS		



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- Collaborative environment for all information, issues & inspections.
- Facilitates storage for all departments and consistency across all projects & tasks.
- Workflow functionality for review and approvals.
- Can be extended to support aspects such as snagging, procurement & tendering and tagging procedures.
- Retention and handover of information.
- Facilitates digital inspections across functions e.g. OHS, Quality & Ops.



Clients &

Project Owners

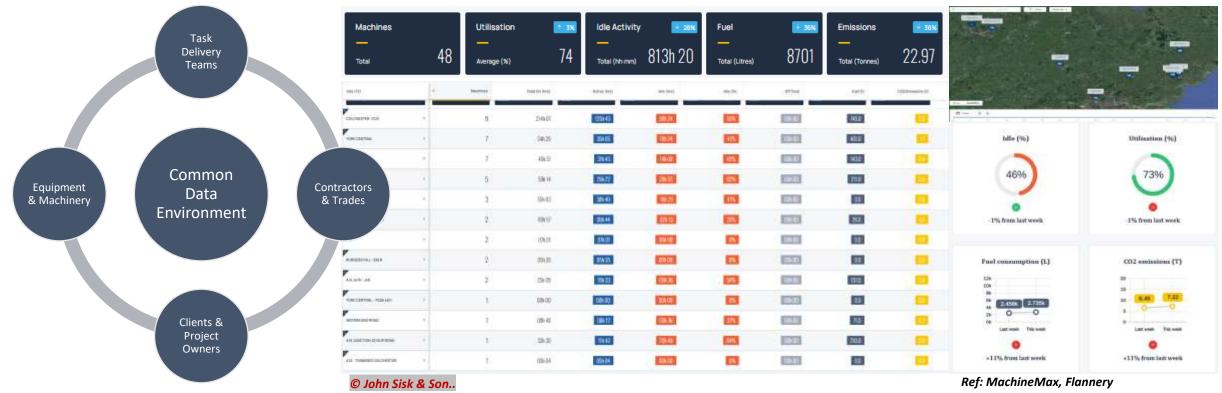




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**Fleet Management |** utilisation, idling time, fuel consumption, emissions, location, and operating hour to maximise productivity.



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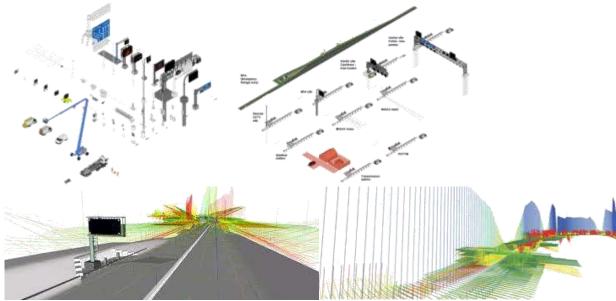


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### **Modern Method of Delivery**

Methodology | Generative Intent | Predictive Outputs | Corridors & Templates

#### DMRB compliant Digital Product Catalogue



Design automation on Smart Motorways

Ref: Rapid Engineering Model (REM), Bryden Wood

# Machi Pavem

Machine Control and Pavement analysis

Product optimisation

Ref: A1 Leeming to Barton, Carilion







### **Modern Method of Delivery**

Methodology | Algorithmic Intent | Prescriptive Outputs | Digital representation



Ref: Digital Roads, Connected Autonomous Plant, National Highways

#### Algorithmic Delivery Case Study | Concrete Roads



#### **Online Asset and Works Management Platform**

- Federated System (Combined Model) | Geospatial, Online, Secure, Realtime, Flexible, Scalable.
- Existing Conditions | mobile mapping, existing asset data, ground penetrating radar (GPR), nondestructive testing (NDT).
- Surface Analysis & Automated Defect Extraction | Machine Learning (which is a form of Artificial Intelligence) that learns from the Engineering Analyses process to then automate the detection & extraction of defects on the road surface.
- Parametric | Technical & Detail Design developed based on sub-assemblies.
- Digital As-Builts | Asset tracking, unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV), tablets feeding data directly into the federated system.
- Machine Control | Demolishing or milling the existing pavement, setting out the new concrete pavement layers and the potential of real-time as-built data capture from the machines.













### Digital's value throughout the highway's lifecycle

**Table Discussions** 





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### Table Discussions

### What are our Barriers?

Change resistance, inertia and costs are the key barriers to digitalisation. Based on what you have heard where do you think, you can gain value in your team, organisation and or project?

To assist you, we have listed 4 examples that you may wish to use as a prompt. Please turn over!





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### Table Discussions

### Digital Competency | People & Culture

Digital transformation requires key functions & roles within each organisation to have a baseline understanding of ISO19650 inc. the commercial contracts and legal liabilities.

Raising the competency of ISO19650 across all teams, functions, roles and across all parties.

### Connected CDEs | Information Exchange/Data Drops

Golden Thread | An accurate digital audit trail spanning the entire lifecycle of the asset.

A single CDE where all parties manage information & their functions/tasks can provide access to accurate upto-date information and accountability for decisionmaking. However, a single CDE is currently very difficult to employ.

Better integration between CDEs will support the functions required by each party with minimal change to their contractual scope, ease security & liability concerns, and enhance partnership arrangements etc.





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### Table Discussions

### **Standardisation and Digital Innovation**

Standardisation can unlock opportunities to improve productivity within a team, project and/or across a framework. However, there's a misconception that this will stifle innovation.

Mandating common data standards will allow teams to embrace modern software and technological solutions; thus, supporting more innovative processes.

### **Contracts and Works Information**

Our current contracts, works information, scope of works and the decision-making processes at each stage gate continues to rely on 2D/traditional deliverables inc. handover into operations.

Adopting the ISO19650 information protocol will allow MHA+ to:

- continue relying on current deliverables & handover requirements (for the stage gate reviews & approvals etc.); and
- be software & technologically agnostic.

This will ensure teams focus on adopting modern workflows that are more efficient and sustainable; rather than focusing on the deliverables.



